



Shells scripting



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Übersicht

- Einführung
 - Schnittstellen zum Betriebssystem
 - Files
 - Prozesse
 - Parameter parsen
- Demo
- Übungsaufgabe



Shellscripts

- zur Automatisierung von Aufgaben
- „kleine Helferchen“
- Shebang: `#!/usr/bin/env python`
- `chmod +x script.py`
- `./script.py`

import sys

```
sys.argv      # Kommandozeilen argumente  
sys.path     # searchpath für python module  
sys.exit(arg) # script beenden
```

import os

```
os.path.      # pfad manipulation  
os.getcwd()  # current working dir  
os.chmod()   # change mode of a file  
os.mkdir()    # dir anlegen  
os.rmdir()   # dir löschen
```

import os (2)

```
os.fork()      # fork a child process  
os.kill()      # send signal to process  
os.popen()     # run a child process  
...  
...
```

import shutil

- Highlevel modul für FS funktionen
- `shutil.copytree(src, dst)`
- `shutil.rmtree(path)`
- `shutil.move(src, dst)`



Files

- „File Like Objects“
- Dateien, Prozesse, Sockets, ...
- `open(name[, mode]) -> file object`
- mode default = `,r‘` für lesen
- `read(), write(), readline(), readlines(), seek()`, `flush()`, `close()`, ...

Files

```
f = open('bla.txt')
x = f.readlines()
f.close()

inhalt = open('blablabla.txt').readlines()

open('hui.txt', 'w').write('42')
```



import subprocess

- Highlevel modul für subprozesse
- subprocess.call(args)
- p = subprocess.Popen(args, ...)
- p.communicate()
- p.kill()
- p.stdin / p.stdout / p.stderr

import subprocess (2)

```
from subprocess import call, Popen, PIPE

retcode = call(['ping', '-c', '1', '127.0.0.1'])

p = Popen(['wall'], stdin=PIPE, stdout=PIPE)
p.stdin.write('party ')
out_data, err_data = p.communicate(input='time, excellent')

output = Popen(['uname', '-a'], stdout=PIPE).communicate()[0]
```



import optparse

- Parsing von command line Parametern

```
usage = "usage: %prog [options] arg1 arg2"

parser = OptionParser(usage=usage)

parser.add_option("-v", "--verbose",
                  action="store_true", dest="verbose", default=True,
                  help="make lots of noise [default]")

parser.add_option("-f", "--filename",
                  metavar="FILE", help="write output to FILE")

(options, args) = parser.parse_args()

if options.verbose:
    ...
```

import me please!

```
def foo():  
    pass  
  
def main():  
    foo()  
  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    main()
```

